1 **CLAIMS** 2 What is claimed is: 3 4 1. An adaptive learning system for presenting an appropriate topic and question 5 to a user, said system comprising: 6 7 a processor configured to: 8 9 generate and store in a database a set of hierarchical topics having a plurality of 10 questions associated with each one of said topics; each of said plurality of 11 12 questions within a topic having an assigned difficulty level value; 13 determine an adjustable state level value for a user based on said user's topic 14 performance consistency; said state level initialized to and having a range of 15 predetermined value; 16 17 determine an adjustable water level value for said user based on said user's 18 19 proficiency in at least a subset of said hierarchical topics; said water level initialized to and having a range of predetermined value; 20

1	determine a relevant topic for said user from said set of hierarchical topics by
2	performing the following:
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4	cull said set of hierarchical topics to determine one or more eligible
5	academic topics; and
6	•
7	evaluate for relevance said one or more eligible academic topics using
8	heuristic relevance ranking to determine said relevant academic topic;
<b>9</b> ,	
10	determine an appropriate question for said user from said plurality of relevant
11	academic topic questions by performing the following:
12	
13	determine said user's water level,
14	
15	search said database for one or more questions within a threshold range
16	from said user's water level,
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18	randomly select a relevant question from this one or more questions
19	
20	depending on the user's answer to said selected question, adjust said user's
21	water level according to a predetermined adjustment table.

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2. The system as in claim 1 wherein said processor is further configured to

3 evaluate for relevance said one or more eligible academic topics using at least

one of a Average Level Relavance heuristic, Eligibility Relevance heuristic,

Static Multiplier Relevance heuristic, Contribution Relevance heuristic,

6 Learning Dimension Repetition Relevance heuristic, Failure Relevance

heuristic and Re-recommend Failure Relevance heuristic.

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3. The system as in claim 1 wherein said processor further defines a multiplier

value m, said state level value is initialized to 3 and ranging from 1 to 6, said

water level value is initialized to 25 and ranging from 0 to 100 and said

predetermined adjustment table comprises:

State Level that said user is currently in:	Adjustment in water level when a question is answered correctly:	Adjustment of water level when a question is answered incorrectly:
1	+0 <i>m</i>	-5 <i>m</i>
2	+1 <i>m</i>	-3 <i>m</i>
3	+1 <i>m</i>	-2m
4	+2 <i>m</i>	-1 <i>m</i>
5	+3 <i>m</i>	-1 <i>m</i>
6	+5 <i>m</i>	-0 <i>m</i>
m = Multiplier		•

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4. The system as in claim 1 wherein said difficulty level value ranges from 1 to
100;
5. The system as in claim 1 wherein said threshold range is from ±0 to ±5.
6. The system as in claim 1 wherein said threshold range is greater than ±5.

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